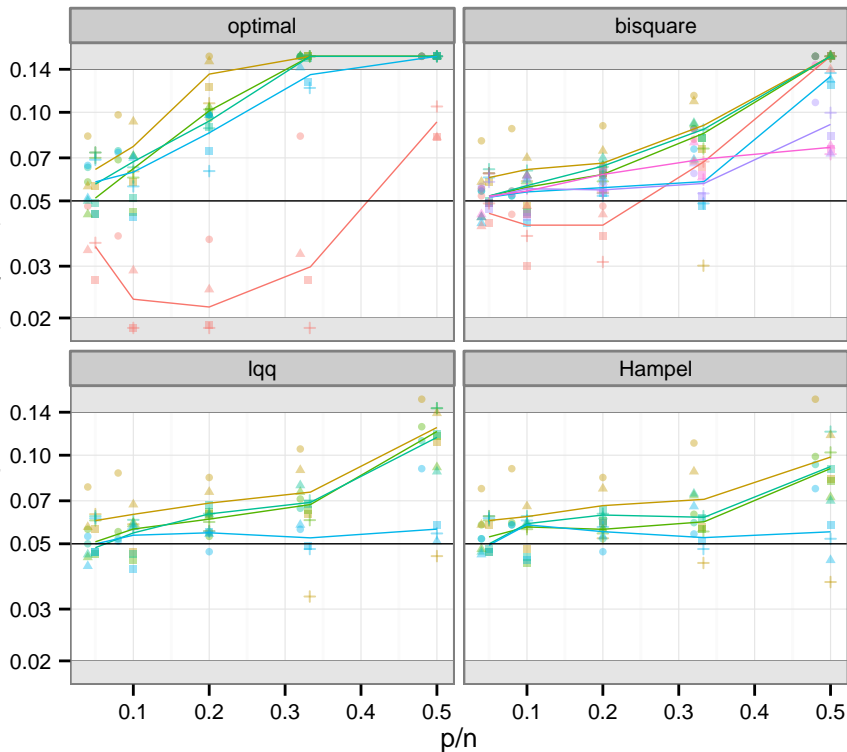


empirical level ($H_0: \beta_1=0$)



Estimator

- MMrobust.Wssc
- MM.Avar₁
- MM.Wssc
- SMD.W τ
- SMDM.W τ
- MMq_T.Wssc
- MMq_E.Wssc

n

- 25
- 50
- 100
- 400